Korean alphabet (Hangul) chart

All 40 letters: 19 consonants and 21 vowels, with romanization and IPA.

Consonants · letter, romanization, name, IPA · dictionary order

ㄱ	ㄲ	ㄴ	ㄷ	ㄸ	ㄹ	ㅁ
g / k	**kk**	**n**	**d / t**	**tt**	**r / l**	**m**
기역	쌍기역	니은	디귿	쌍디귿	리을	미음
giyeok	ssang giyeok	nieun	digeut	ssang digeut	rieul	mieum
[k/g]	[k*]	[n]	[t/d]	[t*]	[l/r]	[m]

ㅂ	ㅃ	ㅅ	ㅆ	ㅇ	ㅈ	ㅉ
b / p	**pp**	**s**	**ss**	**-ng**	**j / ch**	**jj**
비읍	쌍비읍	시옷	쌍시옷	이응	지읒	쌍지읒
bieup	ssang bieup	shiot	ssang shiot	ieung	jieut	ssang jieut
[p/b]	[p*]	[s]	[s*]	[Ø/-ŋ]	[ʧ/ʤ]	[ʧ*]

ㅊ	ㅋ	ㅌ	ㅍ	ㅎ
ch	**k**	**t**	**p**	**h-**
치읓	키읔	티읕	피읖	히읗
chieut	kieuk	tieut	pieup	hieut
[ʧʰ]	[kʰ]	[tʰ]	[pʰ]	[h]

Vowels · letter, romanization, written alone (with silent ㅇ), IPA

ㅏ	ㅓ	ㅗ	ㅜ	ㅡ	ㅣ	ㅐ
a	**eo / ŏ**	**o**	**u**	**eu / ŭ**	**i**	**ae**
아	어	오	우	으	이	애
[a]	[ʌ]	[o]	[u]	[ɨ]	[i]	[æ]

ㅔ	ㅑ	ㅕ	ㅛ	ㅠ	ㅒ	ㅖ
e	**ya**	**yeo / yŏ**	**yo**	**yu**	**yae**	**ye**
에	야	여	요	유	얘	예
[e]	[ja]	[jʌ]	[jo]	[ju]	[jæ]	[je]

ㅘ	ㅙ	ㅝ	ㅞ	ㅚ	ㅟ	ㅢ
wa	**wae**	**wo / wŏ**	**we**	**oe**	**wi**	**ui / ŭi**
와	왜	워	웨	외	위	의
[wa]	[wæ]	[wʌ]	[we]	[we]	[wi]	[ɨj]

g / k, d / t, b / p, r / l: the first spelling before a vowel, the second before a consonant or at the end of a word. **j / ch** and spellings with **ŏ** or **ŭ**: the second one is the older McCune–Reischauer romanization. **ʰ** aspirated (a puff of air). ***** tense. **Ø** silent: ㅇ has no sound at the start of a syllable and is ng at the end. ㅐ and ㅔ sound the same for most speakers.